INSURVERSE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 SEPTEMBER 2023

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Board of Directors of Insurverse Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim financial information of Insurverse Public Company Limited, which comprises the statement of financial position as at 30 September 2023, the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and the nine-month periods then ended, the related statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Viphasiri Vimanrat Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 9141 Bangkok 8 November 2023

	Notes	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Reclassified) (Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents Accrued investment income	6	86,393,548 40,329	306,045 12,841
Reinsurance assets, net	7, 12	493,668	301,775
Invested assets			
Investments in securities, net	8, 28	56,287,233	56,204,635
Property, plant and equipment, net	9	2,187,456	21,601
Intangible assets, net	10	98,280	17,127
Prepaid reinsurance premiums, net	28	-	75,187
Prepaid commissions	28	16,267	42,278
Other assets, net	11, 28	21,008,142	21,001,672
Total assets		166,524,923	77,983,161

	Notes	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Reclassified) (Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Liabilities and equity			
Liabilities			
Insurance contract liabilities	12	645,852	426,786
Due to reinsurers	13	412,591	502,828
Premium received in advance		157,142	183,817
Deferred tax liabilities, net	14	10,955,167	10,704,207
Employee benefit obligations	15	-	1,234,533
Other liabilities	16, 28	14,342,505	2,090,864
Total liabilities		26,513,257	15,143,035

			(Reclassified)
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
		30 September	31 December
		2023	2022
	Note	Baht	Baht
Liabilities and equity (Cont'd)			
Equity			
Share capital			
Authorised share capital			
Ordinary shares, 6,700,000 shares			
of par Baht 100 each			
(2022: Ordinary shares, 5,700,000 shares			
of par Baht 100 each)	17	670,000,000	570,000,000
Issued and paid-up share capital			
Ordinary shares, 6,700,000 shares			
paid-up Baht 100 each			
(2022: Ordinary shares, 5,700,000 shares			
of par Baht 100 each)	17	670,000,000	570,000,000
Deficits			
Unappropriated		(573,853,410)	(556,268,397)
Other components of equity		43,865,076	49,108,523
Total equity		140,011,666	62,840,126
Total liabilities and equity		166,524,923	77,983,161

	Notes	(Unaudited) 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 2022 Baht
Revenues			
Premium written		466,577	427,699
<u>Less</u> Ceded premium		(373,262)	(365,998)
Net premium written		93,315	61,701
Less Increase in unearned premium			
reserves from previous period	,	(72,835)	(9,115)
Net premium earned		20,480	52,586
Fee and commission income		48,896	156,867
Income on investments, net		14,574	15,986
Losses on investments		-	(3,915,287)
Other income		<u> </u>	973,286
Total revenues		83,950	(2,716,562)
Expenses			
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment			
expenses		364,126	44,017
Less Insurance claims and loss adjustment			
expenses recovery		(61,633)	-
Commission and brokerage expenses		4,091	76,904
Other underwriting expenses		214,901	84,595
Operating expenses	18	14,912,265	4,659,662
(Reversal) expected credit losses	19	-	(1,445)
Total expenses		15,433,750	4,863,733
Loss before income tax		(15,349,800)	(7,580,295)
Income tax (expense) income	20	2,902	(261,280)
Loss for the period		(15,346,898)	(7,841,575)

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		(Unaudited) 2023	(Unaudited) 2022
	Note	Baht	Baht
Other comprehensive income (expense)			
Items that will be reclassified subsequently			
to profit or loss			
Unrealised gains (losses) in value of investments			
measured at fair value through other comprehensive	е		
income		(8,445)	4,015,666
Income tax relating to items that will be			
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		1,689	(803,133)
Total items that will be reclassified subsequently			
to profit or loss		(6,756)	3,212,533
Other comprehensive income (expense)			
for the period, net of income tax		(6,756)	3,212,533
Total comprehensive expense for the period		(15,353,654)	(4,629,042)
Loss por share			
Loss per share	21	(2.60)	(4.20)
Basic loss per share (Baht)	21	(2.69)	(1.38)

	Notes	(Unaudited) 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 2022 Baht
Revenues	Notes	Dailt	Daiit
Premium written		581,957	741,647
<u>Less</u> Ceded premium		(430,631)	(605,636)
Net premium written		151,326	136,011
Add(Less) (Increase) decrease in unearned			
premium reserves from previous period		(45,681)	60,475
Net premium earned		105,645	196,486
Fee and commission income		135,122	354,375
Income on investments, net		37,858	84,404
Losses on investments		-	(3,915,287)
Other income		289,949	1,129,684
Total revenues		568,574	(2,150,338)
Expenses			
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment			
expenses		537,606	168,273
Less Insurance claims and loss adjustment			
expenses recovery		(74,467)	-
Commission and brokerage expenses		14,208	142,452
Other underwriting expenses		216,228	236,656
Operating expenses	18	22,457,914	12,209,821
(Reversal) expected credit losses	19	-	(4,245)
Total expenses		23,151,489	12,752,957
Loss before income tax		(22,582,915)	(14,903,295)
Income tax expense	20	(249,877)	(256,496)
Loss for the period		(22,832,792)	(15,159,791)

		(Unaudited) 2023	(Unaudited) 2022
	Note	Baht	Baht
Other comprehensive income (expense)			
Items that will be reclassified subsequently			
to profit or loss			
Unrealised gains (losses) in value of investments	3		
measured at fair value through other comprehe	ensive		
income		5,415	4,168,626
Income tax relating to items that will be			
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		(1,083)	(833,725)
Total items that will be reclassified subsequently			
to profit or loss		4,332	3,334,901
Other comprehensive income (expense)			
for the period, net of income tax		4,332	3,334,901
Total comprehensive expense for the period		(22,828,460)	(11,824,890)
Loss per share			
Basic loss per share (Baht)	21	(4.00)	(2.66)

Insurverse Public Company Limited Statement of Changes in Equity (Unaudited) For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

			Other cor				
			Unrealised gains		_		
			on change in				
			value of investments				
			measured at fair value				
		Issued and	through other	Unrealised	Total other		
		paid-up	comprehensive income	actuarial gains	components of	Deficits	
		share capital	- net of tax	- net of tax	equity	Unappropriated	Total
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2022		570,000,000	32,251,244	-	32,251,244	(539,112,053)	63,139,191
Net loss		-	-	-	-	(15,159,791)	(15,159,791)
Unrealised gains on change in value of investments measured at							
fair value through other comprehensive income - net of tax			3,334,901		3,334,901		3,334,901
Closing balance as at 30 September 2022		570,000,000	35,586,145		35,586,145	(554,271,844)	51,314,301
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023		570,000,000	43,860,744	5,247,779	49,108,523	(556,268,397)	62,840,126
Net loss		-	-	-	-	(22,832,792)	(22,832,792)
Issue shares	17	100,000,000	-	-	-	-	100,000,000
Transfer to deficits	15	-	-	(5,247,779)	(5,247,779)	5,247,779	-
Unrealised gains on change in value of investments measured at							
fair value through other comprehensive income - net of tax		-	4,332	-	4,332	-	4,332
Closing balance as at 30 September 2023		670,000,000	43,865,076	-	43,865,076	(573,853,410)	140,011,666

	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	2023	2022
	Baht	Baht
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities		
Net direct premium written	560,300	732,380
Cash paid for reinsurance	(310,375)	(73,710)
Losses incurred of direct insurance	(370,025)	(185,859)
Commissions and brokerages of direct insurance	-	(144,069)
Other underwriting expenses	(217,618)	(236,442)
Interest income	4,369	45,783
Dividend received	6,000	-
Other income	2,000	162,403
Operating expenses	(12,557,946)	(13,633,210)
Income tax paid	(722)	(6,279)
Cash received from financial assets	-	1,178,400
Cash used in financial assets	(77,183)	-
Net cash used in operating activities	(12,961,200)	(12,160,603)

		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
		2023	2022
	Notes	Baht	Baht
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities			
Cash provided from			
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		37,383	967,290
Cash provided from investing activities		37,383	967,290
Cash used in			
Purchase of intangible assets		(98,280)	
Cash used in investing activities		(98,280)	
Net cash from (used in) investing activities		(60,897)	967,290
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities			
Proceeds from issue of ordinary shares	17	100,000,000	-
Advances received from a related party	22	16,010,800	-
Repayment of advances received from a related party	22	(16,625,800)	-
Repayment on lease liabilities		(275,400)	
Net cash from financing activities		99,109,600	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		86,087,503	(11,193,313)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period		306,045	12,388,232
			,,-
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	:	86,393,548	1,194,919
Significant non-cash transactions comprise:			
Acquisition of right-of-use assets	9.2	2,511,720	-

1. General information

Insurverse Public Company Limited ("the Company") has changed its title name from 'Erawan Insurance Public Company Limited' on 20 January 2023 which is incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The address of the Company's registered office is as follows:

The Company's registered address is 1115 Dhipaya Insurance Building (Head Office) 24th Floor, Rama III Road, Chong Nonsri, Yannawa, Bangkok.

The principal business operation of the Company is insurance business.

The ultimate parent company is Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited which is listed in Stock Exchange of Thailand and the parent company is TIP IB Company Limited which is incorporated in Thailand and owns 80% of the Company's issued and paid-up shares.

The interim financial information was authorised for issue by authorised directors on 8 November 2023.

2. Basis of preparation

The interim financial information has been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting and as required by the Notification of the Office of Insurance Commission entitled "Principle, methodology, condition and timing for preparation, submission and reporting of financial statements for non-life insurance company B.E. 2566" dated on 8 February 2023 ('OIC Notification').

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

An English version of the interim financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language interim financial information shall prevail.

3. Accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022, except for the following:

Calculation method of Unearned premium reserve

Original calculation method

Daily average basis (the one-three hundred sixty fifth basis)

New calculation method

Monthly average basis (the one-twenty fourth basis)

The change in accounting policy has no material impact on the financial statement for the year 2022.

- 4. New and amended financial reporting standards and changes in accounting policies
- 4.1 New and amended Thai Financial Reporting Standards effective for the accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023 do not have material impact on the Company.
- 4.2 Amended financial reporting standards that are effective for the accounting period beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

The following amended TFRSs were not mandatory for the current reporting period and the Company has not early adopted them.

a) Amendment to TAS 1 - Presentation of financial statements revised the disclosure from 'significant accounting policies' to 'material accounting policies'. The amendment also provides guidelines on identifying when the accounting policy information is material. Consequently, immaterial accounting policy information does not need to be disclosed. If it is disclosed, it should not obscure material accounting information.

- b) Amendment to TAS 8 Accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors revised to the definition of 'accounting estimates' to clarify how companies should distinguish between changes in accounting policies and changes in accounting estimates. The distinction is important because changes in accounting estimates are applied prospectively to transactions, other events and conditions from the date of that change. Whereas changes in accounting policies are generally applied retrospectively to past transactions and other past events as well as the current period as if the new accounting policy had always been applied.
- c) Amendments to TAS 12 Income taxes require companies to recognise deferred tax related to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction that, on initial recognition, gives rise to equal amounts of taxable and deductible temporary differences. Example transactions are leases and decommissioning obligations.

The amendment should be applied to transactions on or after the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented. In addition, entities should recognise deferred tax assets (to the extent that they can probably be utilised) and deferred tax liabilities at the beginning of the earliest comparative period for all deductible and taxable temporary differences associated with:

- · right-of-use assets and lease liabilities, and
- decommissioning, restoration and similar liabilities, and the corresponding amounts recognised as part of the cost of the related assets.

The cumulative effect of recognising these adjustments is recognised at the beginning of retained earnings or another component of equity, as appropriate.

The Company's management is currently assessing the impact on the amendments of these standards.

5. Fair value

5.1 Fair value estimation

The following table presents the Company's significant financial assets that are measured and recognised at fair value at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022.

	As at 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income					
Equity securities	-	-	56,047,884	56,047,884	
Total	-	-	56,047,884	56,047,884	
	As a	t 31 December	2022 (Audited)		
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income					
Equity securities	-	-	56,042,469	56,042,469	
Total	-	-	56,042,469	56,042,469	

5.2 Valuation techniques used to derive fair values

Financial instruments in level 3

The investment department of affiliated company of the Group performs the valuations of financial assets required for financial reporting purposes, including Level 3 fair values. This team reports directly to the managing director. Discussions of valuation processes and results are held between the managing director and the valuation team at least once every quarter, in line with the Company's quarterly reporting dates.

The main Level 3 input of unquoted equity investments that was used by affiliated company of the Group pertains to estimated cash flows from gains on securities trading, dividends and/or other benefits to the shareholders. The discount rate is based on a zero-coupon bond yield, announced by ThaiBMA, plus appropriate risk premium.

Other than fair value hierarchy level 3 of Road Accident Victims Protection Company Limited is determine based on fair value calculated using discounted cashflows method announced by Thailand General Insurance Association.

Changes in level 3 financial instruments are as follows:

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht
Beginning balance of the period Unrealised gains	56,042,469 5,415
Closing balance of the period	56,047,884

As at 30 September 2023, the discount rate used to compute the fair value is between 17.67% to 19.67% per annum (31 December 2022: 18.42% to 20.42% per annum), depending on risk premium of each security. Based on the sensitivity analysis, should the discount rate shifted up by +1%, the other comprehensive income would decrease by Baht 3,081 (31 December 2022: Baht 3,723). On the other hand, should the discount rate shifted down by -1%, the other comprehensive income would increase by Baht 3,558 (31 December 2022: Baht 3,144).

6. Cash and cash equivalents

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Cash on hand Bank deposits held at call Bank deposits with fixed maturity and certificate of deposits	9,880 86,383,668 14,239,349	2,017 304,028 14,191,266
Total cash and deposits at financial institutions	100,632,897	14,497,311
Less Deposits at banks and other institutions with maturity over 3 months from acquisition dates (Note 8) Restricted deposit at banks (Note 11)	(239,349) (14,000,000)	(162,166) (14,029,100)
Cash and cash equivalents	86,393,548	306,045

As at 30 September 2023, the Company had pledged fixed deposits totalling Baht 14.00 million (31 December 2022: Baht 14.00 million) as collaterals with the Registrar, in accordance with Section 19 of the Insurance Act B.E. 2535 and no bank deposit was used as guarantee for electricity meter (31 December 2022: Baht 0.03 million) (Notes 23 and 26).

Reinsurance assets, net

Assets from reinsurance are as follows:

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Insurance reserve to be called from reinsurance companies		
Loss reserve	95,910	21,443
<u>Less</u> Allowance for doubtful accounts	-	-
Premium reserve		
- Unearned premium reserve (UPR)	397,758	280,332
- Unexpired risk reserve (URR)	-	
Reinsurance assets, net	493,668	301,775

8. Investments in securities, net

Investments in securities are as below:

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023		
	Cost/ Amortised cost Baht	Fair value Baht	
Investments measured at fair value through profit or loss Equity securities	1,216,540	56,047,884	
Total <u>Add</u> Unrealised gains	1,216,540 54,831,344	56,047,884	
Total investments measured at fair value through profit or loss	56,047,884	56,047,884	
Investments measured at amortised cost Deposit at banks (Note 6)	239,349		
Total <u>Less</u> Expected credit loss	239,349		
Total investments measured at amortised cost	239,349		
Total investments in securities, net	56,287,233		

	(Reclassified) (Audited) 31 December 2022		
	Cost/ Amortised cost Baht	Fair value Baht	
Investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income			
Equity securities	1,216,540	56,042,469	
Total <u>Add</u> Unrealised gains	1,216,540 54,825,929	56,042,469	
Total investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	56,042,469	56,042,469	
Investments measured at amortised cost Deposit at banks (Note 6)	162,166		
Total <u>Less</u> Expected credit loss	162,166 		
Total investments measured at amortised cost	162,166		
Total investments in securities, net	56,204,635		

8.1 Debt securities that are measured at amortised cost

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023			
	Gross carrying value Baht	Expected credit loss Baht	Carrying Value Baht	
Investments in debt securities which credit risk has not significantly increased	000.040		000 040	
(Stage 1)	239,349	-	239,349	
Total	239,349	-	239,349	
	(Reclassified) (Audited) 31 December 2022			
	Gross carrying value Baht	Expected credit loss Baht	Carrying Value Baht	
Investments in debt securities which credit risk has not significantly increased				
(Stage 1)	162,166	-	162,166	
Total	162,166	-	162,166	

As at 30 September 2023, bank deposit of Baht 0.20 million (31 December 2022: Baht 0.10 million) were used as collateral against premium reserve with the registrar (Note 24).

For the three-month period ended, the Company had revenues relating to investment as follows:

- Interest income and dividend income from investments of Baht 14,574 (30 September 2022: Baht 15,986).

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, the Company had revenues relating to investment as follows:

- Interest income and dividend income from investments of Baht 37,858 (30 September 2022: Baht 84,404).

9. Property, plant and equipment, net

9.1 Property, plant and equipment

	Fixture and equipment Baht	Vehicles Baht	Total Baht
As at 1 January 2023 Cost Less Accumulated depreciation	36,428,127 (36,406,528)	620,001 (619,999)	37,048,128 (37,026,527)
Net book amount	21,599	2	21,601
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited) Opening net book amount Disposals Depreciation charge	21,599 (20,244) (1,355)	2 (2)	21,601 (20,246) (1,355)
Closing net book amount	-	-	-
As at 30 September 2023 Cost Less Accumulated depreciation		- -	- -
Net book amount	-	-	-

9.2 Right-of-use asset

Buildings Baht
_
_
_
2,511,720
(324,264)
(324,204)
2,187,456
2,511,720
(324,264)
2,187,456

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, the lease payments resulting from low-value leases amounting to Baht 0.16 million (30 September 2022: nil).

10. Intangible assets, net

	Computer software Baht	Computer software under installation Baht	Total Baht
As at 1 January 2023			
Cost	500,000	-	500,000
Less Accumulated amortisation	(482,873)	-	(482,873)
Night be all and a suit	47.407		47.407
Net book amount	17,127	-	17,127
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)			
Opening net book amount	17,127	-	17,127
Additions	-	98,280	98,280
Write off	(6,124)	-	(6,124)
Amortisation charge	(11,003)	-	(11,003)
Closing net book amount	-	98,280	98,280
As at 30 September 2023		00.200	00.000
Cost Less Accumulated amortisation	-	98,280	98,280
7.00diffulded diffoliabilion			
Net book amount	_	98,280	98,280

11. Other assets, net

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Reclassified) (Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Restricted deposit at banks (Note 6) Revenue Department receivable Receivable under court judgment Claim receivable and recovered from counterparty Others	14,000,000 6,734,045 - - 274,097	14,029,100 22,387,790 39,221,402 3,139,260 301,682
Total Less Allowance for doubtful accounts	21,008,142	79,079,234 (58,077,562)
Total other assets, net	21,008,142	21,001,672

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, the Company had written-off other assets which previously recognised allowance for doubtful accounts with amounting to Baht 58.08 million (31 December 2022: nil).

12. Insurance contract liabilities

	30 Sep	30 September 2023 (Unaudited)		31 De	cember 2022 (Audited	l)
	Insurance contract liabilities Baht	Liabilities recovered from reinsurance Baht	Net Baht	Insurance contract liabilities Baht	Liabilities recovered from reinsurance Baht	Net Baht
Claim liabilities - Reported claims - Claims incurred but not reported	39,000 109,655	(31,200) (64,710)	7,800 44,945	22 92,673	- (21,443)	22 71,230
Premium liabilities - Unearned premium reserve	497,197	(397,758)	99,439	334,091	(280,332)	53,759
Total	645,852	(493,668)	152,184	426,786	(301,775)	125,011

12.1 Claim liabilities

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Beginning balance for the period/year	92,695	154,211
Claims and loss adjustment expenses incurred during the period/year	520,624	191,241
Change in claim reserve from change in assumptions during the period/year	16,982	(51,516)
Claims and loss adjustment expenses paid during the period/year	(481,646)	(201,241)
Closing balance for the period/year	148,655	92,695

12.2 Unearned premium reserve

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Beginning balance for the period/year	334,091	482,093
Premium written for the period/year Premium earned in the period/year	581,957 (418,851)	745,708 (893,710)
Closing balance for the period/year	497,197	334,091

As at 30 September 2023, the Company had not provided for unexpired risk reserve for the amount of Baht 0.32 million (31 December 2022: Baht 0.04 million) since unexpired risk reserve was lower than unearned premium reserve.

13. Due to reinsurers

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Amounts withheld on reinsurance treaties Outward premium payables	234,779 177,812	347,516 155,312
Total due to reinsurers	412,591	502,828

14. Deferred tax liabilities, net

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are as follows:

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Deferred tax assets Deferred tax liabilities	11,102 (10,966,269)	261,157 (10,965,364)
Deferred tax liabilities, net	(10,955,167)	(10,704,207)

The movement in deferred tax for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 is as follows:

		30 September 2	2023 (Unaudited)	
	Balance as of 1 January 2023 Baht	Charges to profit or loss Baht	Charges to other comprehensive income Baht	Balance as of 30 September 2023 Baht
Deferred tax assets Provision for losses incurred but				
not yet reported (IBNR) Unallocated loss adjustment expense	11,001	(2,692)	-	8,309
reserve (ULAE)	3,245	(2,565)	-	680
Loss reserves	4	1,556	-	1,560
Employee benefit liabilities	246,907	(246,907)	-	-
Unearned premium reserves	-	553	-	553
	261,157	(250,055)	-	11,102
Deferred tax liabilities Unrealised gains on the change in value of investments measured at fair value through other				
comprehensive income Unearned premium reserves	(10,965,186) (178)	- 178	(1,083)	(10,966,269)
	(10,965,364)	178	(1,083)	(10,966,269)
Deferred tax liabilities, net	(10,704,207)	(249,877)	(1,083)	(10,955,167)

Deferred income tax assets are recognised for tax loss and carried forwards only to the extent that realisation of the related tax benefit through the future taxable profits is probable.

As at 30 September 2023, the Company does not recognise deferred tax asset of Baht 8.89 million (31 December 2022: Baht 4.42 million) to carry forward against future taxable income; these cumulative tax losses of Baht 44.44 million (31 December 2022: Baht 22.11 million) will expire within 2028 and 2027, respectively.

15. Employee benefit obligations

The movement of employee benefit obligations over the period is as follows:

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Beginning balance for the period/year Current service cost Interest cost	1,234,533	2,461,252 99,164 24,182
Less Benefits paid	(1,234,533)	(1,350,065)
Closing balance for the period/year	_	1,234,533

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, the Company had transferred unrealised actuarial gains which recorded in other comprehensive income to deficits unappropriated amount of Baht 5.25 million according to the employee termination has been paid on 1 March 2023.

16. Other liabilities

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Reclassified) (Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Other taxes Lease liabilities Other accrued expenses	130,677 2,292,242 11,464,124	51,509 - 883,280
Advances received from related party (Note 22) Other payables	455,462	615,000 541,075
Total other liabilities	14,342,505	2,090,864

16.1 Lease liabilities

Maturity of lease liabilities are as follows:

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Minimum lease liabilities payments		
Not later than one year	1,101,600	-
Later than 1 year but not later than 5 years	1,377,000	-
·	2,478,600	
Loop Future finance charges on loope	, ,	-
Less Future finance charges on leases	(186,358)	<u>-</u>
Present value of lease liabilities	2,292,242	
Present value of lease liabilities:		
Not later than one year	975,629	-
Later than 1 year but not later than 5 years	1,316,613	<u> </u>
	2,292,242	<u> </u>

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, interest expense on lease liabilities amounted to Baht 0.06 million (2022: nil) is recorded as "Operating expenses" in the statement of comprehensive income.

17. Share capital		
	Number of shares Shares	Ordinary shares Baht
As at 1 January 2022 Issue of shares	5,700,000	570,000,000
As at 31 December 2022 Issue of shares	5,700,000 1,000,000	570,000,000 100,000,000
As at 30 September 2023	6,700,000	670,000,000

On 8 August 2023, the shareholders at the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders No. 1/2023 passed a resolution to approve increase the authorised share capital from 5,700,000 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 100 per share to 6,700,000 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 100 per share. On 18 August 2023, the Company received subscription of 1,000,000 additional shares at Baht 100 par value which were priced at Baht 100 per share with a par value of Baht 100,000,000. The Company registered the increased share capital with the ministry of commerce on 28 September 2023.

18. Operating expenses

		For the three-month period ended	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022 Baht	
Personnel expenses which are not expenses for underwriting and claims	1,092,045	2,659,798	
Premises and equipment expenses which are not expenses for underwriting and claims	516,959	1,404,786	
Bad debts and doubtful accounts Directors' remuneration Other operating expenses	1,115,000 12,188,261	3,853 - 591,225	
Total operating expenses	14,912,265	4,659,662	

Cash and cash equivalents

Total (reversal) expected credit losses

		For the nine-month period ended	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022 Baht	
Personnel expenses which are not expenses			
for underwriting and claims Premises and equipment expenses which are not	3,211,719	6,237,391	
expenses for underwriting and claims Bad debts and doubtful accounts	874,471	4,090,412	
Directors' remuneration	3,500,000	4,959	
Other operating expenses	14,871,724	1,877,059	
Total operating expenses	22,457,914	12,209,821	
19. (Reversal) expected credit losses	For the three	ee-month	
	period e		
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022 Baht	
Cash and cash equivalents	_	(1,445)	
Total (reversal) expected credit losses	_	(1,445)	
, , , ,	For the nin	e-month	
	period e		
	(Unaudited) 30 September	(Unaudited) 30 September	

2022

Baht

(4,245)

(4,245)

2023

Baht

Total income tax (expense) income

20. Income tax (expense) income		
Income tax (expense) income are as follows:		
, ,	For the the period	ree-month d ended
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022 Baht
Current income tax	_	
Deferred income tax	2,902	(261,280)
Total income tax (expense) income	2,902	(261,280)
		ne-month d ended
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022 Baht
Current income tax Deferred income tax (Note 14)	(249,877)	(256,496)

The interim income tax (expense) income is accrued based on management's estimation of the weighted average effective annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual tax rate for the interim period used was 1.11% which the Company didn't recognise deferred tax assets for tax loss carry forwards (the estimated average annual tax rate for the interim period 30 September 2022 was 1.72% per annum).

(249,877)

(256,496)

21. Loss per share

Basic loss per share is calculated by dividing loss for the period attributable to shareholders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic loss per share:

	For the three-month period ended	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022
Net loss attributable to shareholders (Baht) Weighted average number of ordinary shares	(15,346,898)	(7,841,575)
outstanding (Shares)	5,710,989	5,700,000
Basic loss per share (Baht)	(2.69)	(1.38)
	For the ni	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	30 September 2023	30 September 2022
Net loss attributable to shareholders (Baht) Weighted average number of ordinary shares	(22,832,792)	(15,159,791)
outstanding (Shares)	5,710,989	5,700,000
Basic loss per share (Baht)	(4.00)	(2.66)

There are no potential dilutive ordinary shares in issue for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022.

22. Related parties transactions

Individuals and entities that directly or indirectly control or are controlled by or are under common control with the Company, including investment entities, associates, joint venture and individuals or entities having significant influence over the Company, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and entities associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, and not merely the legal form.

The Company's ultimate parent is Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited which is listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand.

Related parties are as follows:

Company's name	Nature of relationship
Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited	Ultimate parent company
TIP IB Company Limited	Parent company
Dhipaya Insurance Public Company Limited	Affiliated company of the Group
TIP ISB Company Limited	Affiliated company of the Group
TIP Exponential Company Limited	Affiliated company of the Group
Amity Insurance Broker Company Limited	Affiliated company of the Group
DP Survey & Law Company Limited	Affiliated company of the Group
Dhipaya Training Centre Company Limited	Affiliated company of the Group
Mee Tee Mee Ngern Company Limited	Associate company of the Group
PTT Public Company Limited	Related company of ultimate parent company
Government Saving Bank	Related company of ultimate parent company
Krung Thai Bank Public Company Limited	Related company of ultimate parent company
Related person	Parent company's director, Company's director,
•	Close relatives company's director

During the period, the Company has significant business transactions with related parties. These transactions have been conducted on commercial terms in the ordinary course of businesses. Below is a summary of those transactions.

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022 Baht	Pricing policies
Statement of comprehensive income for the three-month period ended			
Affiliated companies of the Group Ceded premium Fee and commission income Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses recovery Operating expenses	371,836 48,469 31,200 1,106,513	-	Contract price Contract price As actually incurred Contract price referencing to market rate
Related persons Premium written	2,188	175,771	Normal course of business for non-life insurance
Operating expenses	-	750,000	

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022 Baht	Pricing policies
Statement of comprehensive income for the nine-month period ended			
Affiliated companies of the Group			
Ceded premium	735,070	-	Contract price
Fee and commission income	225,925	-	Contract price
Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses recovery	31,200	-	As actually incurred
Operating expenses	1,983,850	-	Contract price referencing to market rate
Related persons			
Premium written	2,717	242,158	Normal course of business for non-life insurance
Operating expenses	-	2,250,000	Contract price referencing to market rate

The Company has the following assets and liabilities, which are significant to related companies:

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Statement of financial position		
Ultimate parent company Other liabilities	-	560,000
Affiliated companies of the Group Reinsurance assets, net Property, plant and equipment, net Other assets, net Due to reinsurers Other liabilities	427,497 2,187,456 167,754 411,523 3,655,254	- - - - -
Related persons Other liabilities	-	55,000

Advances received from a related party

Movements of advances received from a related party for nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022 are as follows:

	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Opening net book value Addition Repayment	615,000 16,010,800 (16,625,800)	615,000 -
Closing net book value	-	615,000

Key management compensation

The compensation paid or payable to key management for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 are shown below:

	For the thr period	ee-month ended
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022 Baht
Short-term employee benefits Post-employee benefits	3,402,240	835,770 908,918
Total	3,402,240	1,744,688
	For the nir	ne-month ended
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022 Baht
Short-term employee benefits Post-employee benefits	5,388,650	2,507,310 991,148
Total	5,388,650	3,498,458

23. Assets pledged with registrar

As at 30 September 2023, the Company had placed bank deposit of Baht 14.00 million (31 December 2022: Baht 14.00 million) as collateral with the registrar in accordance with the Section 19 of Insurance Act B.E. 2535 (Note 6).

24. Assets reserve pledged with registrar

As at 30 September 2023, bank deposit of Baht 0.20 million (31 December 2022: Baht 0.10 million) had been placed as collateral against premium reserve with the registrar (Note 8).

25. Financial information by segment

The Company's operations involve only its single business being of non-life insurance, and are carried on in the single geographic area in Thailand. As a result, all of the revenues, operating profits and assets as reflected in this interim financial information pertain to the aforementioned business segment and geographical area. For the purposes of administration, the Company has reported operating segments divided into categories of products including fire insurance, motor insurance, and miscellaneous insurance as segment income and profit for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)			
Fire	Motor	Miscellaneous	Total
Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
17,787	445,939	2,851	466,577
(14,230)	(356,751)	(2,281)	(373,262)
3,557	89,188	570	93,315
7,904	(80,169)	(570)	(72,835)
		, ,	, ,
11,461	9,019	-	20,480
(68,072)	116,216	752	48,896
(56,611)	125,235	752	69,376
	30 Fire Baht 17,787 (14,230) 3,557 7,904 11,461 (68,072)	30 September 20 Fire Baht Motor Baht 17,787 445,939 (14,230) (356,751) 3,557 89,188 7,904 (80,169) 11,461 9,019 (68,072) 116,216	30 September 2023 (Unaudited) Fire Baht Motor Baht Miscellaneous Baht 17,787 445,939 2,851 (14,230) (356,751) (2,281) 3,557 89,188 570 7,904 (80,169) (570) 11,461 9,019 - (68,072) 116,216 752

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)			
Fire	Motor	Miscellaneous	Total
Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
166,649	190,773	6,704	364,126
(25,405)	(36,228)	-	(61,633)
4,091	-	-	4,091
-	192,285	22,616	214,901
145,335	346,830	29,320	521,485
			14,912,265
		_	15,433,750
			(15,364,374)
		_	14,574
			(15,349,800)
		_	2,902
			(15,346,898)
	166,649 (25,405) 4,091	30 September 20 Fire Baht Motor Baht 166,649 190,773 (25,405) (36,228) 4,091 - - 192,285	30 September 2023 (Unaudited) Fire Baht Motor Baht Miscellaneous Baht 166,649 190,773 6,704 (25,405) (36,228) - 4,091 - - - 192,285 22,616

	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2022 (Unaudited)			
	Fire	Motor	Miscellaneous	Total
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Underwriting revenues				
Premium written	432,745	(5,046)	-	427,699
<u>Less</u> Ceded premium	(365,968)	(30)	-	(365,998)
Net premium written Add(Less) (Increase) decrease in unearned	66,777	(5,076)	-	61,701
premium reserves from previous period	(36,245)	26,487	643	(9,115)
Net premium earned Fee and commission income	30,532 156,867	21,411	643 -	52,586 156,867
Total underwriting revenues	187,399	21,411	643	209,453

	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2022 (Unaudited)			
	Fire	Motor	Miscellaneous	Total
Undanuriting expenses	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Underwriting expenses Gross Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses	1,983	41,980	54	44,017
Less Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses recovery	-	-	-	
Commission and brokerage expenses	98,385	(21,481)	-	76,904
Other underwriting expenses	84,242	341	12	84,595
Totaldam.witing.com.ana.a.b.efa.ua.ana.uating.com.ana.a	404.040	00.040	00	205 540
Total underwriting expenses before operating expenses	184,610	20,840	66	205,516 4,659,662
Operating expenses				4,059,002
Total underwriting expenses				4,865,178
Losses on underwriting				(4,655,725)
Income on investments, net				15,986
Losses on investments				(3,915,287)
Other income				973,286
Reversal of expected credit losses				1,445
Loss before income tax				(7,580,295)
Income tax expense			_	(261,280)
Loss for the period			<u> </u>	(7,841,575)

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)			
	Fire Baht	Motor Baht	Miscellaneous Baht	Total Baht
<u>Underwriting revenues</u>				
Premium written Less Ceded premium	104,864 (48,497)	474,155 (379,853)	2,938 (2,281)	581,957 (430,631)
Less Geded premium	(40,491)	(379,033)	(2,201)	(430,031)
Net premium written Add(Less) (Increase) decrease in unearned	56,367	94,302	657	151,326
premium reserves from previous period	35,251	(81,004)	72	(45,681)
Net premium earned	91.618	13.298	729	105,645
Fee and commission income	10,764	123,606	752	135,122
Total underwriting revenues	102,382	136,904	1,481	240,767

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)			 ,
	Fire	Motor Baht	Miscellaneous Baht	Total
Underwriting expenses	Baht	Dani	Daiit	Baht
Gross Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses	186,765	344,043	6,798	537,606
Add(Less) Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses recovery	(37,645)	(36,837)	15	(74,467)
Commission and brokerage expenses	`14,18 8	· · · · -	20	14,208
Other underwriting expenses	832	192,780	22,616	216,228
Total underwriting expenses before operating expenses	164,140	499,986	29,449	693,575
Operating expenses				22,457,914
Total underwriting expenses				23,151,489
Losses on underwriting				(22,910,722)
Income on investments, net				37,858
Other income				289,949
			_	200,0.0
Loss before income tax				(22,582,915)
Income tax expense				(249,877)
				,
Loss for the period				(22,832,792)

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (Unaudited)			
	Fire Baht	Motor Baht	Miscellaneous Baht	Total Baht
Underwriting revenues	Bant	Dant	Dani	Dant
Premium written	720,995	16,854	3,798	741,647
<u>Less</u> Ceded premium	(602,599)	(570)	(2,467)	(605,636)
Net premium written Add(Less) (Increase) decrease in unearned	118,396	16,284	1,331	136,011
premium reserves from previous period	(12,079)	71,784	770	60,475
Net premium earned Fee and commission income	106,317 354,375	88,068 -	2,101 -	196,486 354,375
Total underwriting revenues	460,692	88,068	2,101	550,861

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (Unaudited)			
	Fire	Motor	Miscellaneous	Total
Underwriting expenses	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Gross Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses	4,455	163,720	98	168,273
Less Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses recovery	-	-	-	-
Commission and brokerage expenses	161,960	(20,192)	684	142,452
Other underwriting expenses	222,351	14,281	24	236,656
Total underwriting expenses before operating expenses Operating expenses	388,766	157,809	806	547,381
	000,700	101,000		12,209,821
Total underwriting expenses				12,757,202
Losses on underwriting				(12,206,341)
Income on investments, net				84,404
Losses on investments				(3,915,287)
Other income				1,129,684
Reversal of expected credit losses			_	4,245
Loss before income tax				(14,903,295)
Income tax expense				(256,496)
			_	<u>.</u>
Loss for the period				(15,159,791)

The assets and liabilities of the Company's operating segments are as follows:

	Fina	Unallocate					
	Fire Baht	Motor Baht	Miscellaneous Baht	assets Baht	Total Baht		
<u>Assets</u>							
As at 30 September 2023	128,239	378,838	2,858	166,014,988	166,524,923		
As at 31 December 2022	416,997	461	1,782	77,563,921	77,983,161		
<u>Liabilities</u>							
As at 30 September 2023	352,711	851,624	11,249	25,297,673	26,513,257		
As at 31 December 2022	1,035,978	74,847	2,606	14,029,604	15,143,035		

26. Restricted assets and commitment

As at 30 September 2023, no bank deposit were used as guarantee for electricity meter (31 December 2022: Baht 0.03 million) (Note 6).

27. Contingent liabilities and commitment

Operating lease and Service lease obligations

As at 30 September 2023, the Company had entered into the lease agreements with third parties for the tools and other services over the period of 1 - 3 years in which the Company is to be liable for lease payment of Baht 3.98 million for 1 year (31 December 2022: Baht 0.25 million) and Baht 5.73 million for over 1 year, respectively (31 December 2022: nil).

As at 30 September 2023, the Company had entered into the service lease agreements with third parties for the period of 3 years in which the Company is to be liable for lease payment at the rate of 2% of premium written (31 December 2022: nil).

28. Reclassification

For the year ended 31 December 2022, comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation of the statement of financial position for the current period. The Company has reclassification as follows:

Notes	As previously reported Baht	Reclassification Baht	After reclassified Baht
а	70.233.735	(14.029.100)	56,204,635
b	-	75,187	75,187
b	-	42,278	42,278
a, b	7,170,926	13,830,746	21,001,672
b	2.171.753	(80.889)	2.090.864
	a b b	Notes Reported Baht a 70,233,735 b - b - a, b 7,170,926	Notes reported Baht Reclassification Baht a 70,233,735 (14,029,100) b - 75,187 b - 42,278 a, b 7,170,926 13,830,746

Notes

- a) Restricted deposits at banks which matured over 3 months was presented in other assets.
- b) Reclassification of prepaid reinsurance premiums, net and prepaid commissions from other assets and other liabilities, respectively.